# COORDINATION OF BENEFITS

Definition of Coordination of Benefits (COB)

Commercial COB Rules

Medicare COB Rules

Submitting Other Coverage Information





#### What is Coordination of Benefits?

COB is the provision that establishes the order in which the State Health Plan and the other plans pay claims, when an employee or dependent is covered by more than one group health insurance plan.

- The insurance plan that pays first is known as the primary carrier.
- The insurance plan that pays second is known as the secondary carrier.
- The insurance plan that pays third is known as the tertiary carrier.

#### Coordination of Benefit Rules

There are guidelines that determine the order of payment. The guidelines when the other insurance is a group policy are as follows:

- Subscriber /Spouse or Dependent
- Birthday Rule
- Dependent children of divorced or separated parents
- Active/Inactive Employee

#### Subscriber with other Insurance



**State Health Plan** 



**Subscriber** 

**State Health Plan is his primary insurance** 



**Other Insurance** 



Spouse/dependent

Other Insurance is his secondary insurance

# Spouse or dependent with other Insurance



**Other Insurance** 



**Subscriber** 

Other insurance is the primary insurance



**State Health Plan** 



Spouse/dependent

**State Health Plan is the secondary insurance** 

# Subscriber/Spouse or Dependent – Example

Example: Tina, a state employee, and Joe, a Food Lion employee, are married and both have health coverage through their employers. Tina and Joe are covered under both health plans.





**Primary**: State Health Plan

**Secondary**: Food Lion



**Primary**: Food Lion

**Secondary**: State Health Plan

# Birthday Rule

If	Situation	Primary	Secondary
the dependent child is covered by both	Parents are married or have joint custody of the child	Health plan of parent whose birthday falls first within the year pays first	Health plan of parent whose birthday falls second within the year pays second
parents	Parents are married or have joint custody of the child and they have the same birthday	Health plan of parent whose policy has been in effect the longest	Health plan of parent whose policy has been in effect the shortest

# Birthday Rule – Example

Example: Mikey is covered under his dad Jack's State Health Plan as well as his mom Angela's Fidelity Health Plan. Jack and Angela are married.





Angela- Fidelity employee Birthday January 2<sup>nd</sup>

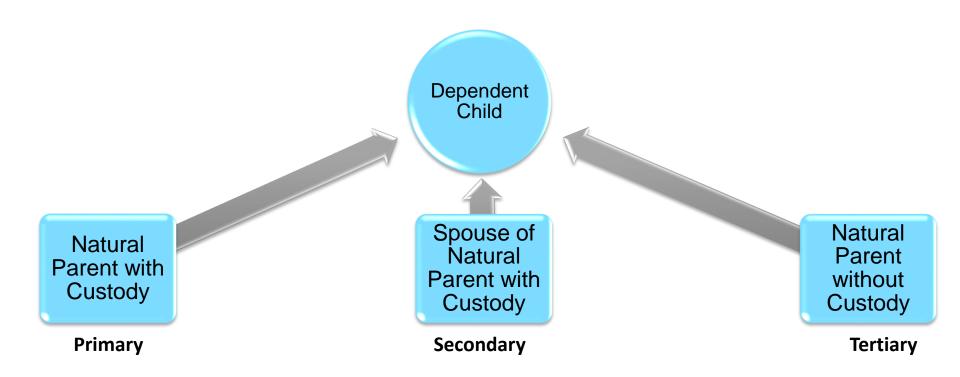
Fidelity is **Primary** 



Jack- State employee Birthday: March 25th

State Health Plan is Secondary

## Dependent Children of Parents – No Joint Custody



### Dependent Children (No joint custody) – Example

• Example: Bob is a state employee. He is divorced from Grace. Grace is remarried and has custody of their son Robbie. Grace and her new husband, James, both cover Robbie under their separate group health plans, GE and Cisco, respectively. In addition, Robbie is covered under his dad Bob's State Health Plan





Grace's GE health plan is primary

James' Cisco health plan is secondary

**Bob's State Health Plan is tertiary** 

# Inactive vs. Inactive

If	Situation	Primary	Secondary
the subscriber on the State Health Plan actively works for the State and	is the retiree subscriber under another group's health plan, then	The State Health Plan is Primary	The other retiree health plan is secondary
the subscriber on the State Health Plan is a retiree and	is actively working for another company and covered under its health plan as a subscriber, then	The health plan of the other company is primary	The State Health Plan is secondary
the subscriber on the State Health Plan actively works for the State and	is covered as a spouse under another group's health plan for an actively working or retired subscriber	Subscriber/spouse or dependent rule applies	



#### Inactive vs. Inactive – Example

Example: Tom is a state employee and is covered under the State Health Plan. He is also a retiree of Conagra Foods and has health coverage as part of his retiree benefits. He is the subscriber under both health plans.



State employee

State Health Plan is **Primary** 



Retiree

Conagra's health plan is Secondary

#### Medicare COB Guidelines

There is a separate set of rules used in determining order of payment when the other insurance is Medicare. It is important to note that the state employee does not need to be enrolled in Medicare. The Medicare COB guidelines are applicable as long as the member is eligible for Medicare.

Scenario	Primary	Secondary
Active state employee eligible for Medicare	State Health Plan	Medicare
Active employee eligible for Medicare due to End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD)	State Health Plan (First 30 months)	Medicare
Active employee eligible for Medicare due to End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) after the first 30 months	Medicare	State Health Plan
Retired state employee eligible for Medicare	Medicare	State Health Plan



## Medicare COB Guidelines, con't.

Medicare is also primary and the State Health Plan is secondary for the following Medicare eligible individuals:

- Disability retirees
- Dependents of retirees who also have Medicare.
- Dependents of disability retirees who also have Medicare.

#### Other Insurance Information

Employees have the responsibility of providing other insurance information for active policies when they initially enroll in the State Health Plan. Other insurance information may also be submitted by completing a COB questionnaire or by completing an online form available at Blue Connect on the State Health Plan website. The information required for COB includes:

- Carrier name
- Policyholder name and names of all covered dependents
- Original effective date of coverage
- Telephone number of other carrier
- Type of coverage (medical, dental, vision, pharmacy)